1509 C.E.

Henry VIII of the many wives ascends the throne of England



Hans Holder the younger

1519 C.E.

Magellan starts his voyage to circumnavigate the globe.



Detail from a map of Ortelius

1521 C.E.

Magellan reaches the Pacific, killed by Phillippine natives.



1543 C.E.

Copernicus publishes book stating the earth revolves around the sun

ASTRONOMIA INSTAVRATA

Libris fen comprehenfa qui de Errobensoirou orione crisțion interbencu.

Nove demos pofi 11 de clieu authorie concer integrienti fia referen, Marigue Mafrica, ques de fiada.



cudebat VVilhelmus Ianfonius, fub Solari autoo-

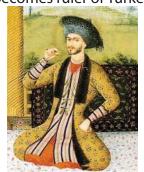
1509 C.E.

Michelangelo paints the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel



1520 C.E.

Suleiman I (the Magnificent) becomes ruler of Turkey



1522 C.E.

One of Magellan's ships finally reaches Spain



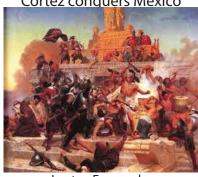
1547 C.E.

Ivan the Terrible crowned Czar of Russia (Viktor Vasnetsov painting)



1519 C.E.

Cortez conquers Mexico



Leutze, Emanuel

1560 C.E.

Suleiman I destroys the Spanish fleet



1532-1533 C.E.

Pizzaro marches through Peru, kills the Inca chieftain, Atahualpa



John Everett Millais

1556 C.E.

Akbar the Great becomes Mogul emperor of India



1517 C.E.

Martin Luther nails his 95 theses to the door, start of the Reformation.



Ferdinand Pauwels

1543 C.E.

Copernicus publishes theory that the earth revolves around the sun.



Jan Matejko

1582 C.E.

Pope Gregory XIII implements the Gregorian Calendar



E. Hulsius, engraver

1610 C.E.
Galileo sees Jupiter's moons





1607 C.E.

Jamestown, VA established



Bill Barber, Flikr creative commons

1590 C.E.

Jannssen invents the microscope



Reproduction by John Mayall in 1891

1620 C.E.
Pilgrims land at Plymouth Rock



Cornè, Michele Felice, Landing of the Pilgrims.

1520 C.E.

Smallpox introduced to the Americas with devastating results



Florentine Codex

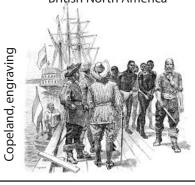
1607 C.E.
Pocohontas, daughter of Chief
Powhatan, saves John Smith



The wedding of Pocahontas with John Rolfe Geo Spohni,

1619 C.E.

Dutch ship brings first African slaves to British North America



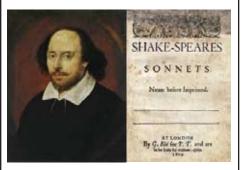
1643 C.E.
Taj Mahal completed



1503 C.E. Leonardo da Vinci paints the Mona Lisa



1564 -1616 C.E. William Shakespeare



1603 C.E. Shogun Tokugawa leyasu rules Japan, moves capitol to Tokyo



1775-1783 C.E. American Revolutionary war of independence from England



1685-1798 C.E. George Frederick Handel, Composer of the Late Baroque Era



1587 C.E.

Mary Queen of Scots executed



1583-1663 C.E.

Queen Nzinga of Ndongo and Matamba fought Portugal to free her people from slavery



1685 -1750 C.E.

Johan Sebastian Bach

Composer of the Classical Era



1756-1763 C.E.

Seven Years War between the Americans and the French/Indian



1588 C.E. English defeat the Spanish Armada



1642-1648 C.E. English civil war between Cavaliers and Roundheads



The Battle of Marston Moor, by J. Barker

1689 C.E.
Peter the Great becomes Czar
of Russia



1757 C.E.

Robert Clive defeats Nawab of Bengal at Plassey, start of Empire



1765 C.E.

James Watt invents the steam engine. Dawn of the 19th century



James Eckford Lauder

1776 C.E.

Signing of the Declaration of Independence



Armand-Dumaresq

1778 C.E.

Capt. Cook discovers Hawaii



John Cleveley the Younger

1788 -1812 C.E.



1783 C.E. First manned hot air balloon



1787 C.E. Constitution of the United States signed



1789 C.E. Frech Revolution begins, with the storming of the Bastille



French etching

1793 C.E. Eli Whitney invented the cotton gin, revitilizing the slave market



Sheppard, Harper's Weekly

1803 C.E. Lousiana Purchase from France



original Frank Bond

1799 C.E. Rosetta Stone discovered in Egypt



1756-1791 C.E. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart Composer of the Classical Era



1760 C.E. **Industrial Revolution begins** in England



1797-1801 C.E.

POTUS John Adams

John Trumbull

1789-1797 C.E. **POTUS George Washington**



1800 C.E. Allessandro Volta produces



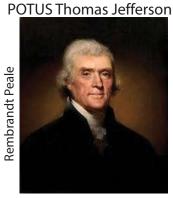
1809-1817 C.E. **POTUS James Madison**



1819 C.E. Bolívar defeats Spanish forces at Boyacá



electricity



1801-1809 C.E.

1815 C.E. Battle of Waterloo crushes Napoleon



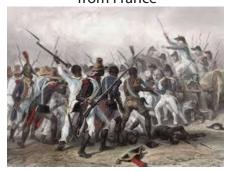
Louis Dumoulin

1833 C.E. Great Britain abolished slavery



Official medallion of the British Anti-Slavery Society

1804 C.E. Haiti declares independence from France



1780 - 1862 C.E. Underground Railroad operates, helping escaped slaves to safety

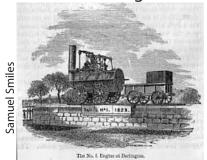


Charles T. Webber

1817-1825 C.E. **POTUS James Monroe**



1825 C.E. First passenger-carrying railroad in England



1824 C.E.

Mexico becomes a republic, 3 years after independence from Spain



Mexican Empire of Iturbide, template for the modern Mexican flag

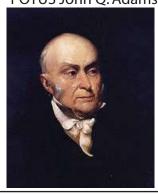
1826 C.E.

Niepce takes the world's first phtoograph



Joseph-Nivephore Niepce

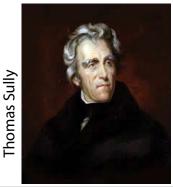
1825-1829 C.E. POTUS John Q. Adams



1834 C.E. Refridgerator invented



1829-1837 C.E. POTUS Andrew Jackson

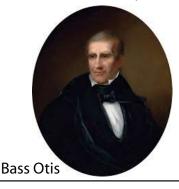


1839-1842 C.E.
First Opium War between Britain and China over British drug smugglers

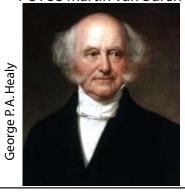


Edward Duncan

1841 C.E.POTUS William Henry Harrison



1837-1841 C.E. POTUS Martin Van Buren



1841-1845 C.E. POTUS John Tyler



1842 C.E. Long uses first anesthetic (ether)



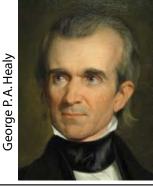
Ernest Board

1842 C.E.
Illustrated London News uses woodcuts/engravings: prompting a rise in illlustrated journals.



Illustrated London News

1845-1849 C.E. POTUS James Knox Polk



1812-1815 C.E.

War with Britain over freedom of



Michel Felice Corne

1836 C.E.

The Alamo fell after 13 days of fierce fighting



1845 C.E.
Rubber bands invented.



1846-1848 C.E.

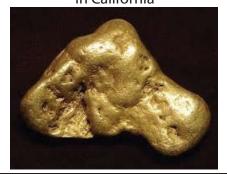
Mexican-American war over border disputes.



1848 C.E.
California ceded to U.S. after
Mexican-American War



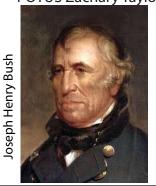
1848 C.E.
Gold found at Sutter's Mill in California



1849 C.E. California Gold Rush



1849-1850 C.E. POTUS Zachary Taylor



1849 C.E. Harriet Tubman escapes slavery,

underground railroad leader



1845-1852 C.E.
The Great Irish Potato Famine

Potato blight caused mass starvation

1828 C.E.
U.S. Monroe doctrine warns



1838-1839 C.E. Trail of Tears, the Cherokee

people are forcibly moved



Copyright Attributions

In accordance with Creative Commons licensing requirements, this list includes the image, the link to the image and license, and any attribution required.

All images used in this document without specific attibution are CC0 (public domain) and as such, are available for free use in any format.

For more information about Creative Common licensing, please go here: https://creativecommons.org/

This document is released under copyright CC BY-NC-ND 2.0 with rights to copy and redistribute the material. You may not use this material for commercial use. For more information, please visit: https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/2.0/



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Magellan-Map-En.png CC BY-SA 3.0 Nutux



https://www.flickr.com/photos/wdwbarber/2678753804 CC BY-NC 2.0 Bill Barber



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Taj_Mahal,_Agra,_UP,_India.jpg CC BY-SA 3.0 Yann Forget Wikimedia Commons



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gold_nugget_(placer_gold)_(Pennsylvania_Mountain,_Alma_Mining_District,_ Park_County,_Colorado,_USA)_2_(17062525062).jpg CC BY 2.0 James St. John



https://www.flickr.com/photos/jstephenconn/6482090793 CC BY-NC 2.0 J. Stephen Conn



https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rosetta_Stone.JPG CC BY-SA 4.0 Hans Hillewaert